

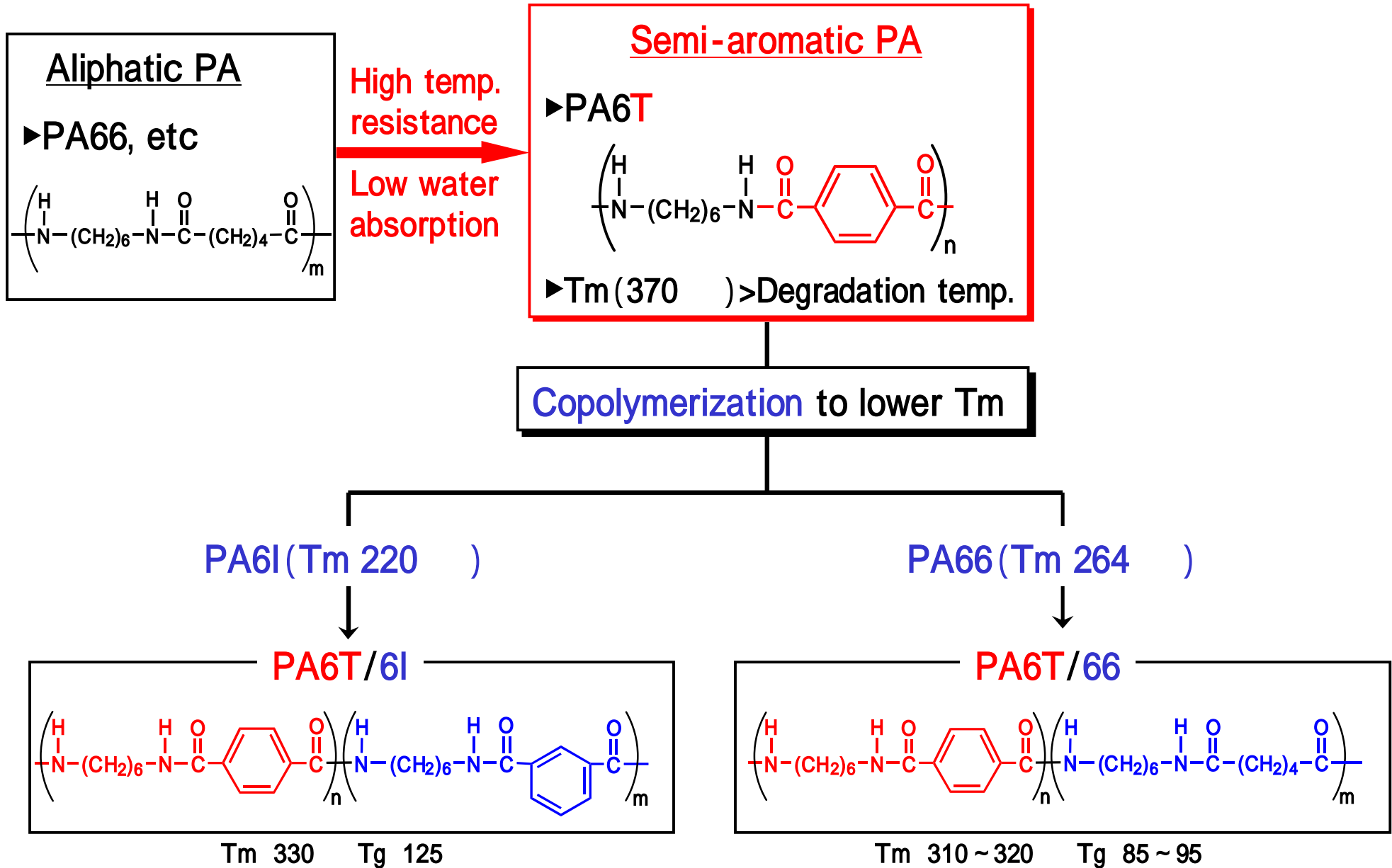
Mitsui Chemicals, Inc. “ARLEN[®]”

Oct.4, 2010

Mitsui Chemicals, Inc.

Introduction

ARLEN Base Polymer, PA6T

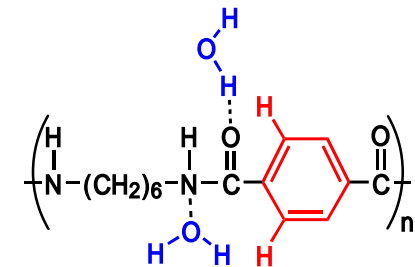


Introduction

ARLEN Base Polymer, PA6T

Why does PA6T have the high temp. resistance and the low water absorption?

Polyamide	Structure	Tm/	Water absorption
PA46	$\left[\text{N} \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ \text{---} \end{array} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 \text{N} \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \text{ O} \\ \text{ } \\ \text{---} \text{C} \end{array} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 \text{C} \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{---} \end{array} \right]_m$	295	High
PA66	$\left[\text{N} \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ \text{---} \end{array} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 \text{N} \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \text{ O} \\ \text{ } \\ \text{---} \text{C} \end{array} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 \text{C} \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{---} \end{array} \right]_m$	260	↑
PA612	$\left[\text{N} \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ \text{---} \end{array} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 \text{N} \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \text{ O} \\ \text{ } \\ \text{---} \text{C} \end{array} \text{---} \right. \\ \left. \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 \text{C} \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{---} \end{array} \right]_m$	214	
m-PA6T	$\left[\text{N} \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \\ \\ \text{---} \end{array} \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 \text{N} \begin{array}{c} \text{H} \text{ O} \\ \text{ } \\ \text{---} \text{C} \end{array} \text{---} \text{C}_6\text{H}_4 \text{---} \text{C} \begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{---} \end{array} \right]_m \left[\text{X} \right]_n$	300 ~330	



Introduction

Competitor of ARLEN



Manufacture		
Du Pont	Zytel HTN	High temperature Nylon=PA6T
Solvey	Amodel	PPA(Poly phthal amide)=PA6T
Ems	Gryvory	PPA(Poly phthal amide)=PA6T

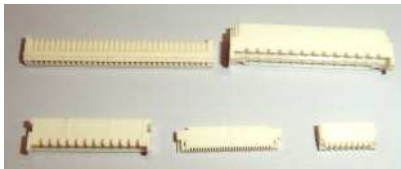
Kuraray	Genesta	PA9T
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E430N (GF30%)

- ▶ Feature: Standard
- ▶ Applications:



Spring
connectors



Connectors

E430N(T5) (GF30%)

- ▶ Features: High toughness (PA46 replacement)
- ▶ Applications:



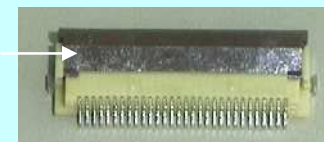
BtoB connectors WtoB connectors Jacks

E630N (GF30%)

- ▶ Features: High toughness & high flowability (PA46 replacement)
- ▶ Applications: Various connectors

E440N (GF40%)

- ▶ Features: High strength (PPS replacement), 1.5 times higher flowability than PPS
- ▶ Applications:



FPC's sliders
(Actuators)

RLEN E-Series E-Series Line-Up

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Physical properties		Units	ASTM	E430N	E430N(T5)	E630N	E440N
Glass fiber content		%	-	30	30	30	40
Specific gravity		-	D792	1.66	1.63	1.58	1.75
Mechanical properties							
Tensile strength		MPa	D638	180	190	210	190
Tensile elongation		%	D638 ¹⁾	4	4	6	3
Flexural strength		MPa	D790	260	290	300	300
Flexural modulus		MPa	D790	11,800	11,800	11,700	15,000
Izod impact strength (notched)		J/m	D256	85	85	100	100
Rockwell hardness		M scale	D785	100	100	100	100
Thermal properties							
Melting point			-	320	320	320	320
Glass transition point			-	95	95	95	95
Deflection temp. under load (1.82 MPa)			D648	305	305	310	300
Coefficient of	Flow direction	*10 ⁻⁵	D696	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.8
Linear thermal expansion	Vertical direction			7.3	7.9	6.8	6.9
Electrical properties							
Volume resistivity		m	D257	10 ¹⁵	10 ¹⁵	10 ¹⁵	10 ¹⁵
Dielectric constant (10 ⁶ Hz)		-	D150	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1
Dielectric dissipation factor (10 ⁶ Hz)		-	D150	0.012	0.011	0.013	0.011
Dielectric breakdown voltage		kV/mm	D149	24	23	24	18
Other properties							
Mold shrinkage	Flow direction	%	D955	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
(2 mmt)	Vertical direction			0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6
Water absorption	23	%	D570	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
(24 h in water, 2 mmt)	100			2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1
Flammability		-	UL94	V-0	V-0	V-0	V-0

*) The above figures are just representative values and not specific values.

1) The elongation was measured between the chucks.

ARLEN E-Series Important Properties for SMT Resin

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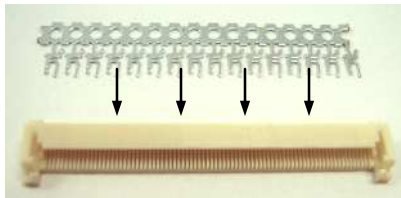


Injection Molding



High Flowability:
Assists in making a full shot.

Assembly



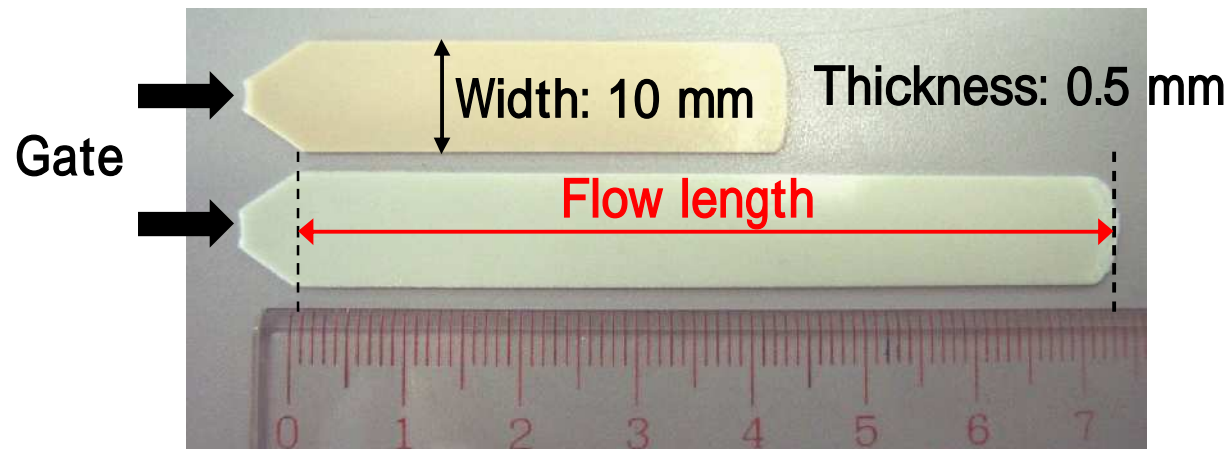
High Toughness:
Prevents cracking when inserting contact pins.

Mounting (SMT)



High Reflow Resistance Temperature:
Avoids blistering in reflow soldering process.

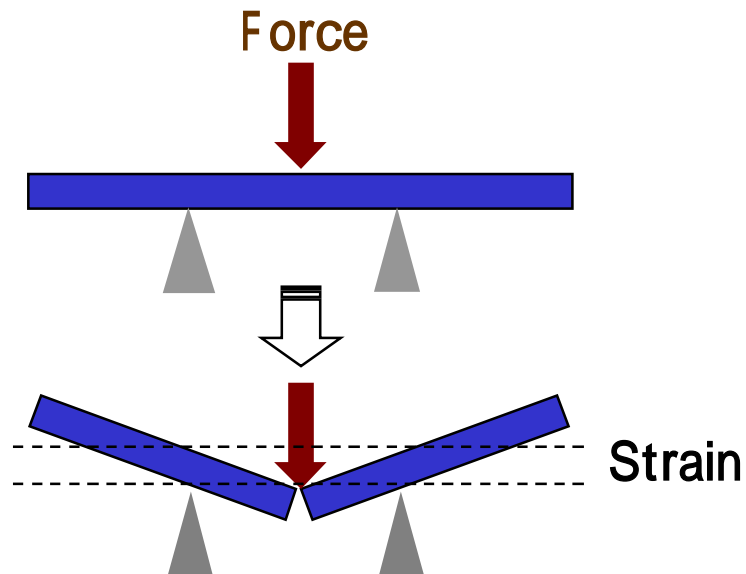
Flowability Evaluation



- ▶ Barrel temp.: $T_m + 10$ (+)
- ▶ Mold temp.: 120

Toughness Evaluation

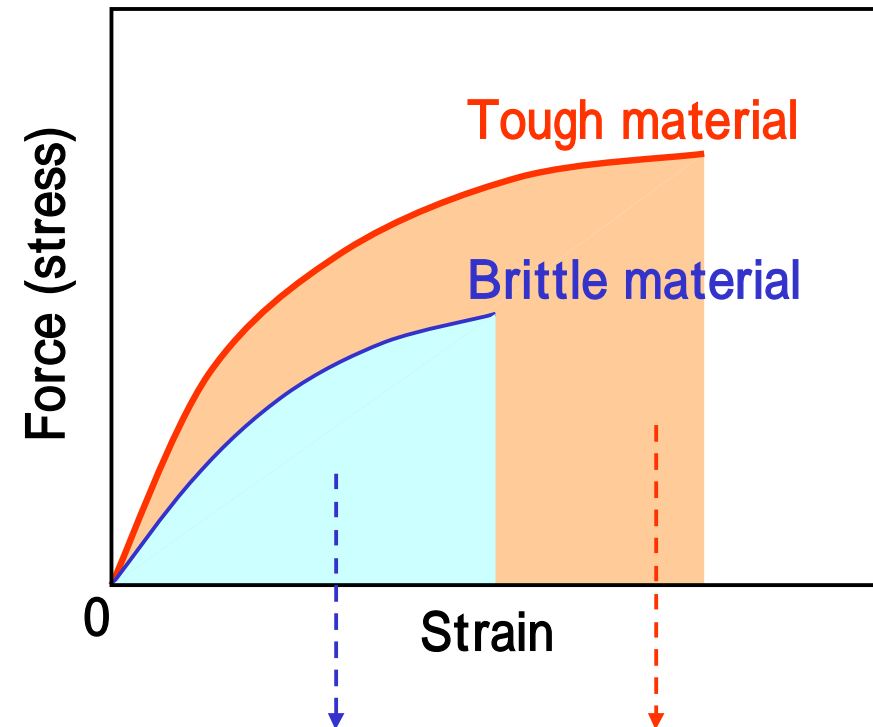
Test Procedure



Measured properties

- ▶ Flexural strength
- ▶ Flexural modulus
- ▶ **Breaking energy: Toughness**
- ▶ **Strain**

Specimen size: 64 × 6 × 0.8 mm



These areas are “breaking energy”.

- ▶ **Tough material needs more energy to break it.**
- ▶ **Brittle material needs less energy to break it.**

Reflow Resistance Temp. Evaluation

Test Procedure



Exposure

- Specimen: 64 × 6 × 0.8 mm
- Conditions: 40 × 95% RH × 96 h

Reflow

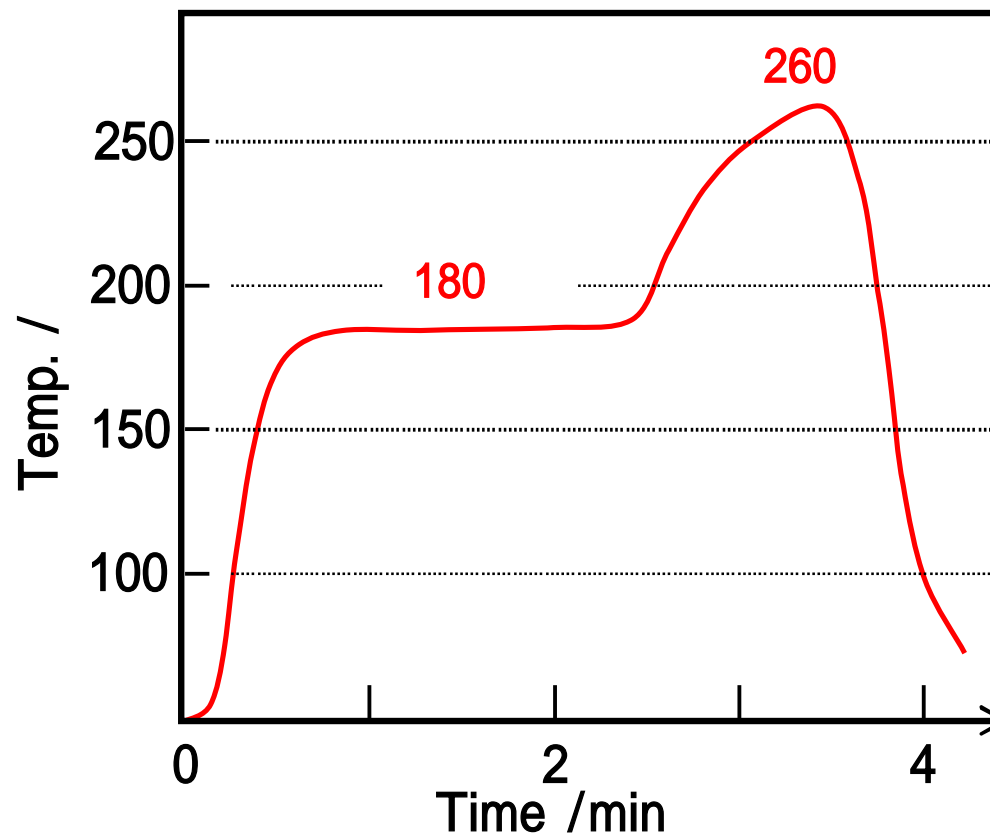
- Instrument : Eightech Tectron Co., Ltd., AIS-20-82C
- Heat method : Hot air (8 zones)

Check specimen

Peak temp.	Specimen
260	
265	 Blisters

Reflow resistance temp.: 260

Example of reflow profile



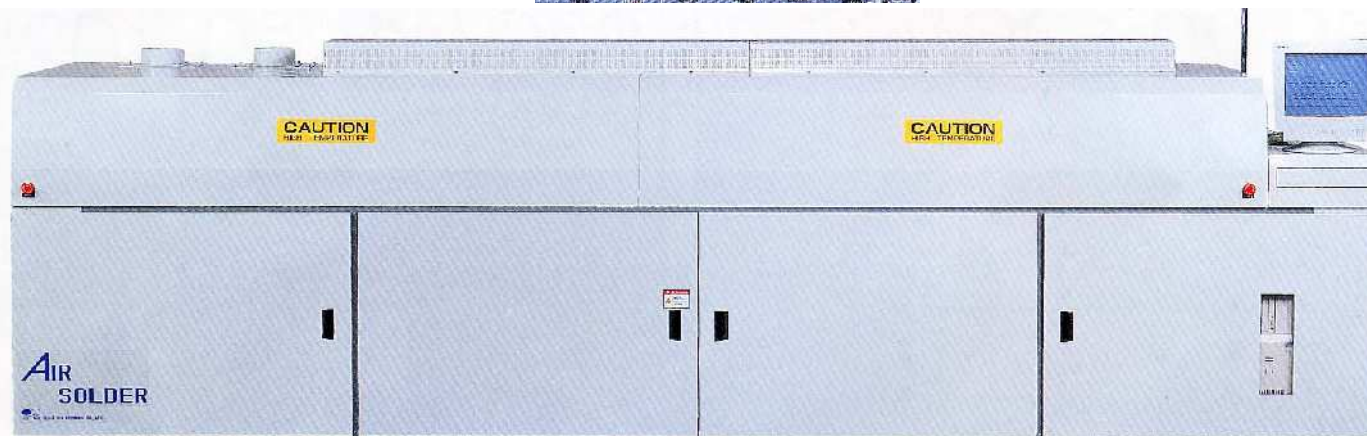
ARLEN E-Series Important Properties for SMT Resin

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Reflow Resistance Temp. Evaluation

Reflow instrument



Features of SMT Application

Properties	<i>Standard</i>	<i>High Toughness</i>	<i>Ultra-High Toughness</i>	<i>High Strength</i>
	E430N	E430N(T5)	E630N	E440N
Flow length /mm (Cylinder temp. /)	56 (330)	62 (330)	74 (330)	52 (330)
Flexural strength /MPa	240	260	275	280
Flexural modulus /MPa	13,000	12,700	12,500	17,000
Braking energy /mJ	42	53	63	45
Strain /mm	3.2	3.7	4.0	2.9
Reflow resistance temp. / (Water absorption ¹⁾ /%)	260 (1.9)	260 (2.0)	265 (2.1)	260 (1.4)

1) Conditions: 40 * 95% RH * 96 h.

ARLEN E-Series

Comparison of E630N with Other SMT Resins

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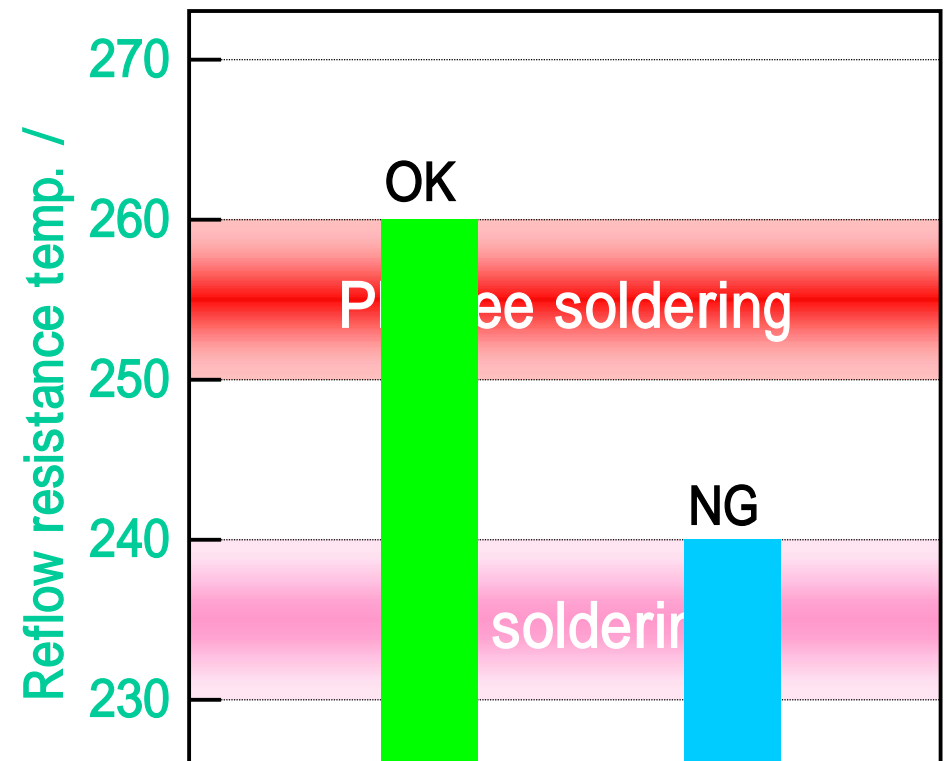
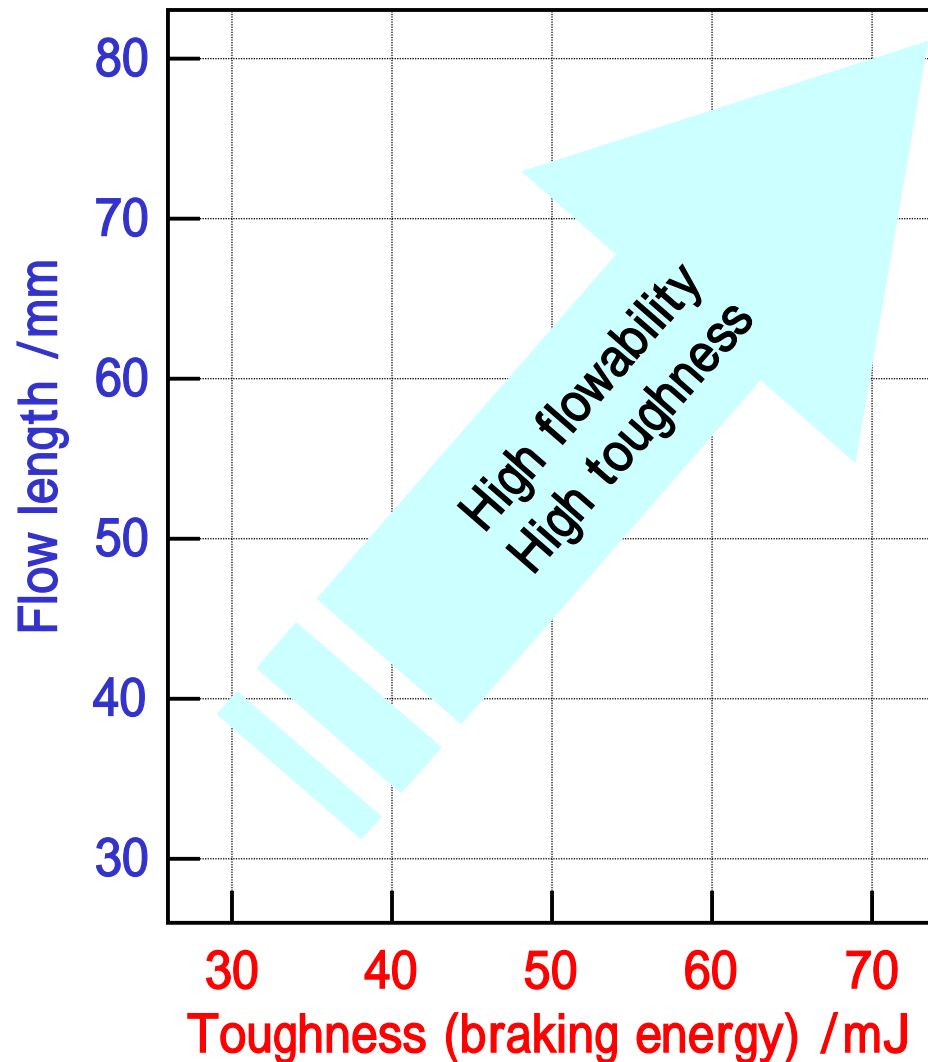
vs. PA46

Properties	E630N	E430N(T5)	PA46
Flow length /mm (Cylinder temp. /)	74 (330)	62 (330)	60 (310)
Flexural strength /MPa	275	260	250
Flexural modulus /MPa	12,500	12,700	12,000
Braking energy /mJ	63	53	59
Strain /mm	4.0	3.7	3.9
Reflow resistance temp. / (Water absorption ¹⁾ /%)	265 (2.1)	260 (2.0)	<230 (3.9)

1) Conditions: 40 * 95% RH * 96 h.

ARLEN E-Series Comparison of E630N with Other SMT Resins

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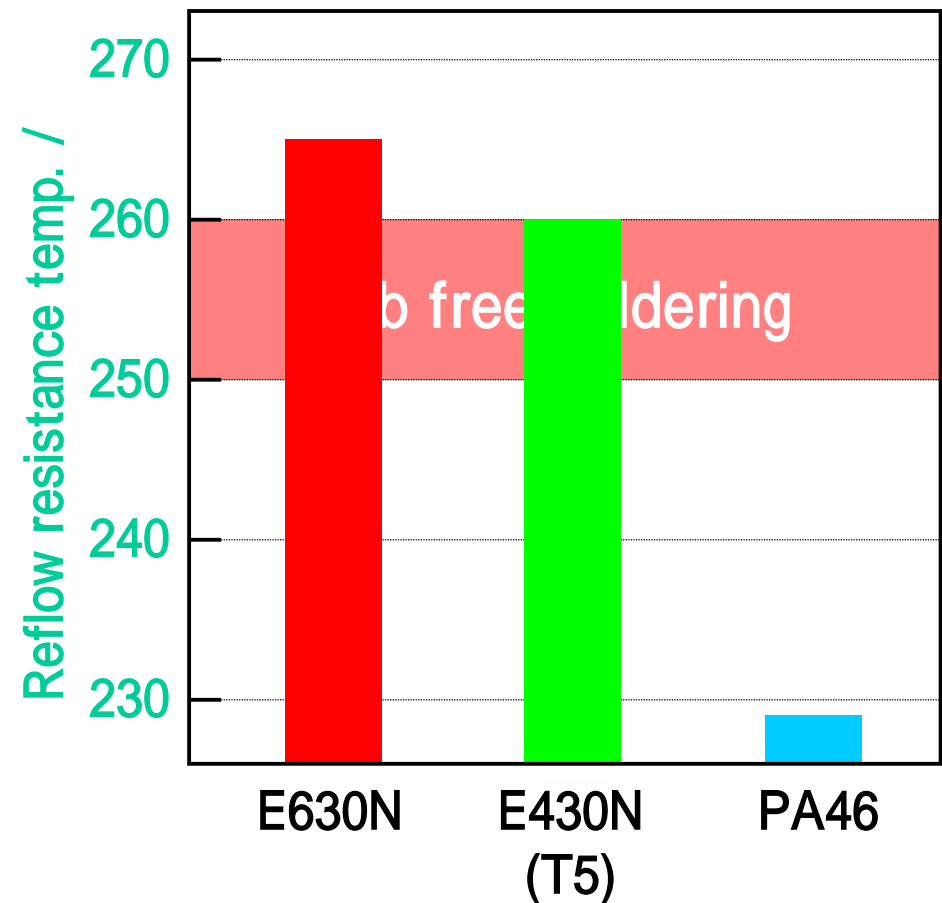
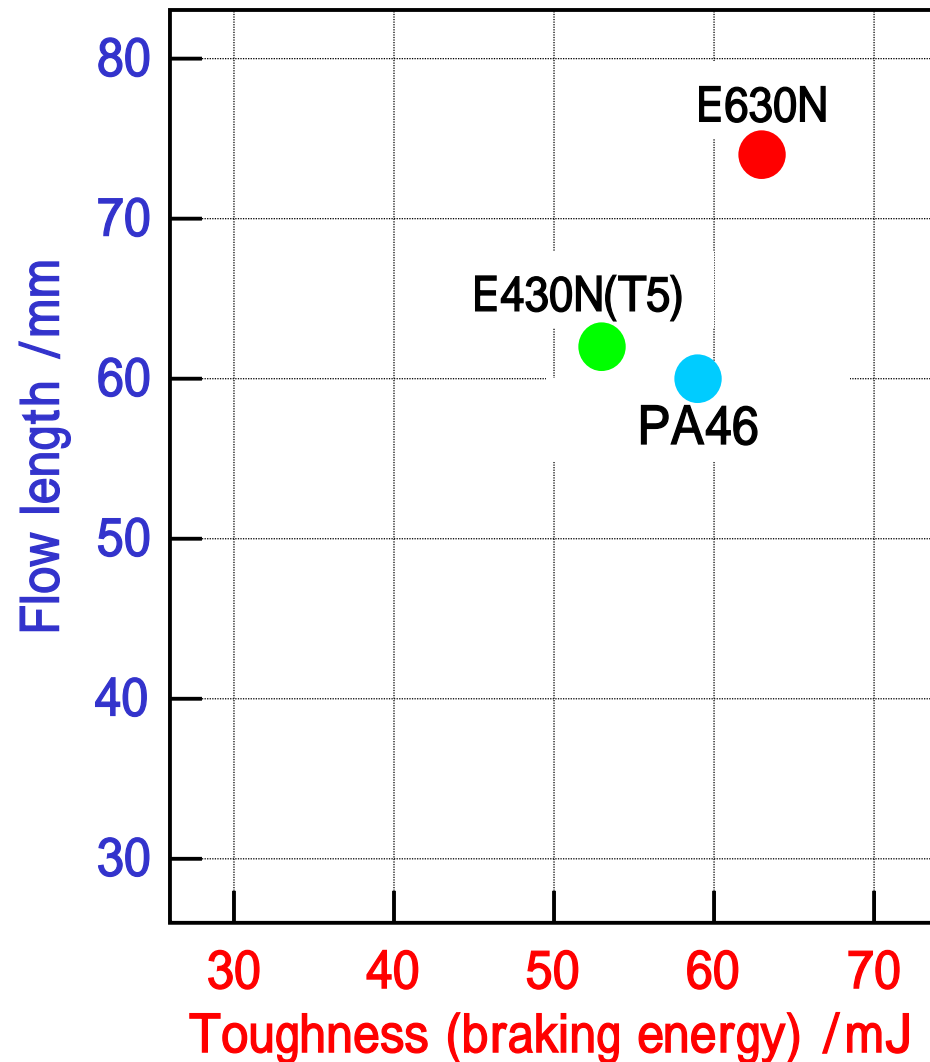
Reflow resistance temp. depends on connector designs, molding conditions, etc.

ARLEN E-Series Comparison of E630N with Other SMT Resins

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vs. PA46



ARLEN E-Series

Comparison of E630N with Other SMT Resins

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vs. HTN, PA9T

Properties	E630N	HTN	PA9T
Flow length /mm (Cylinder temp. /)	74 (330)	62 (325)	44 (320)
Flexural strength /MPa	275	240	240
Flexural modulus /MPa	12,500	12,000	13,300
Braking energy /mJ	63	47	37
Strain /mm	4.0	3.4	2.9
Reflow resistance temp. / (Water absorption ¹⁾ /%)	265 (2.1)	260 (2.1)	270 (0.8)

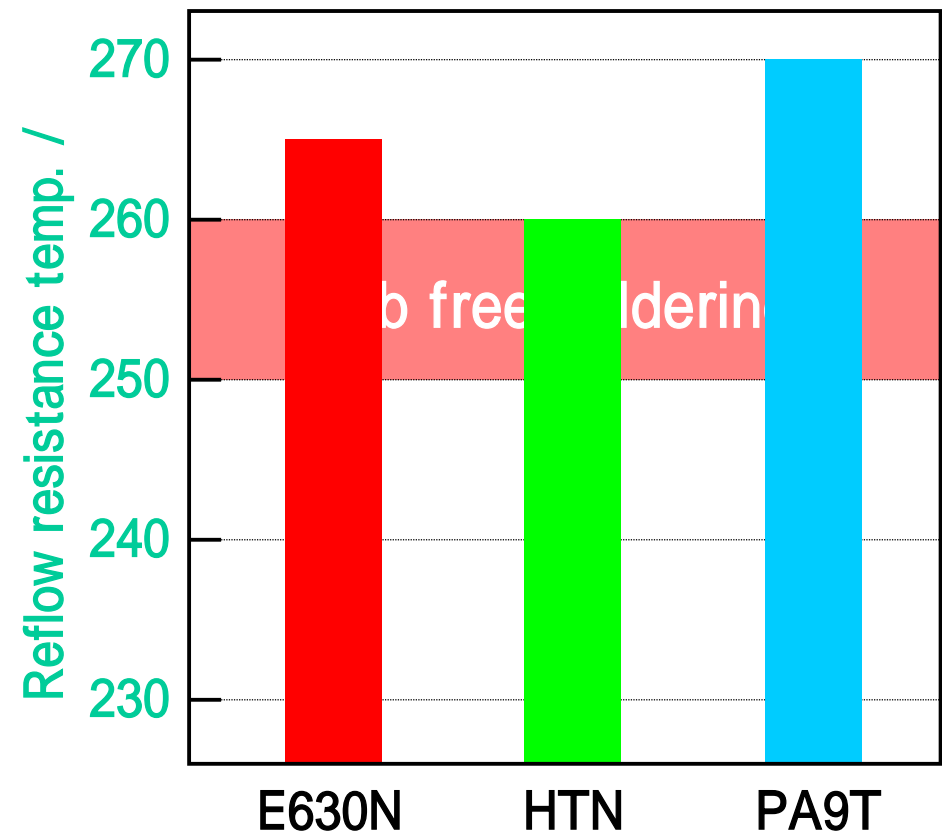
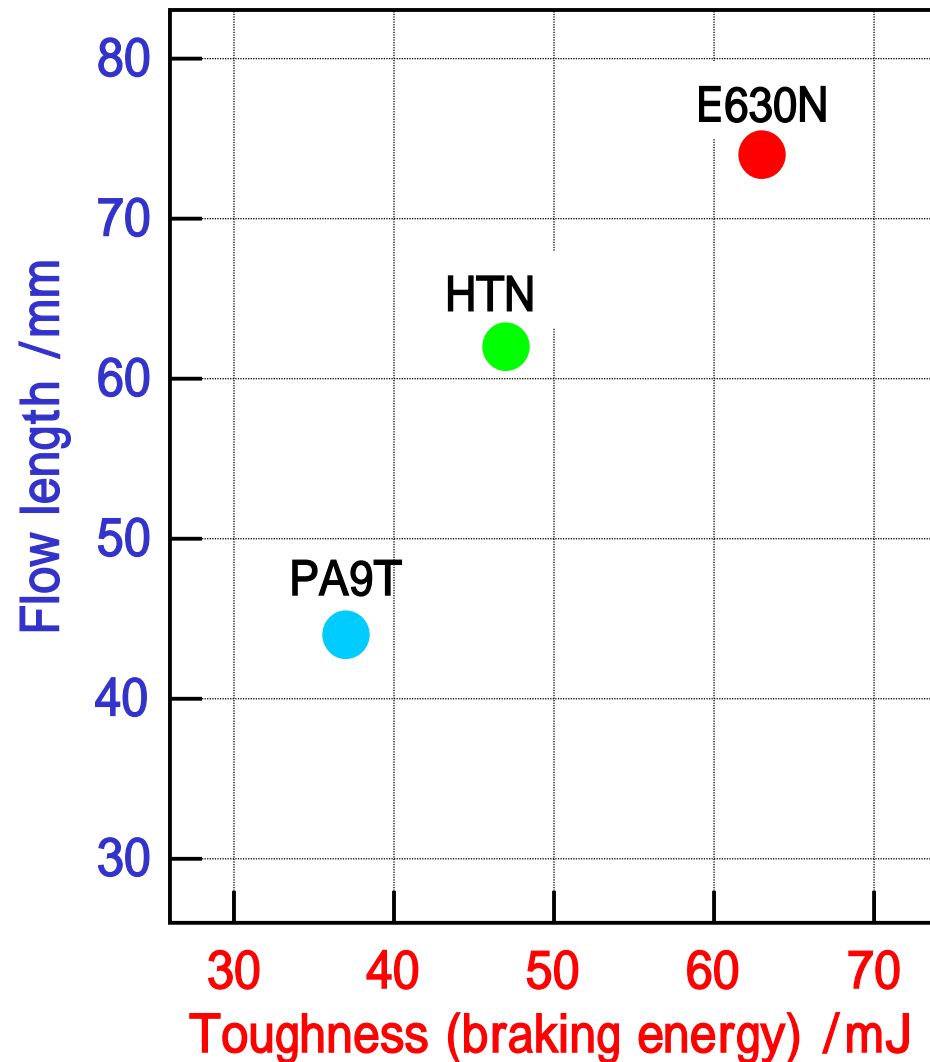
1) Conditions: 40 * 95% RH * 96 h.

ARLEN E-Series Comparison of E630N with Other SMT Resins

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vs. HTN, PA9T



ARLEN E-Series

Comparison of E630N with Other SMT Resins

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vs. LCP

Properties	E630N	LCP-1 (GF30)	LCP-2 (GF40?)
Flow length /mm (Cylinder temp. /)	74 (330)	78 (340)	100 (340)
Flexural strength /MPa	275	240	180
Flexural modulus /MPa	12,500	20,000	19,000
Braking energy /mJ	63	50	43
Strain /mm	4.0	3.3	2.6
Reflow resistance temp. / (Water absorption ¹⁾ /%)	265 (2.1)	>280 (0.1)	>280 (0.1)

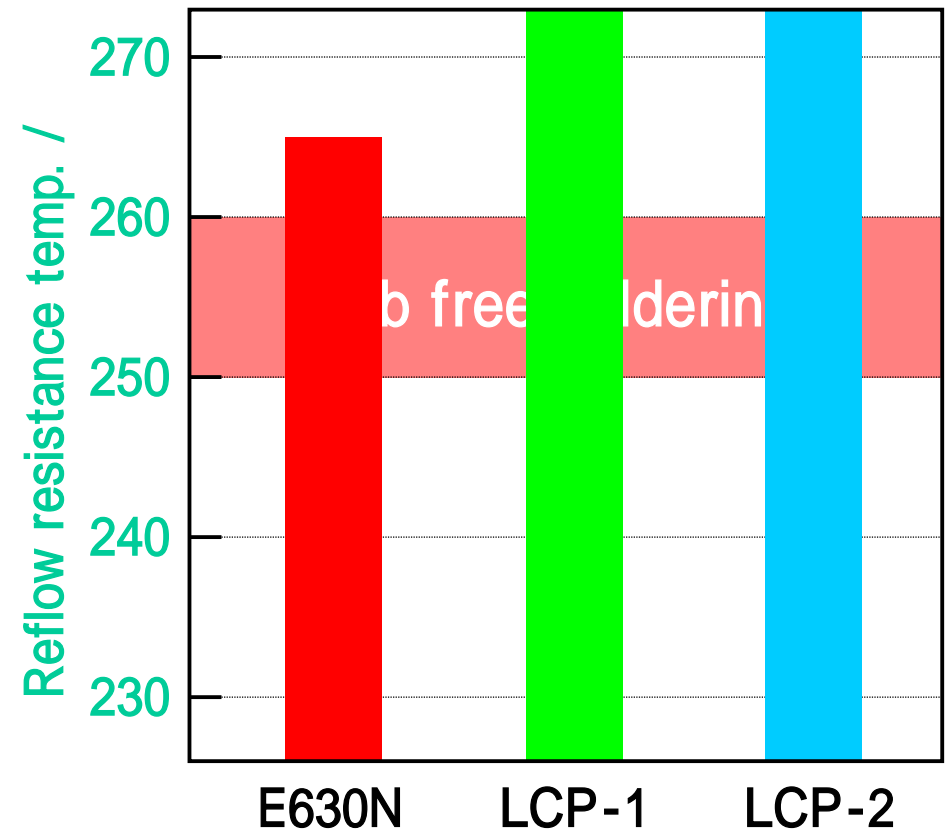
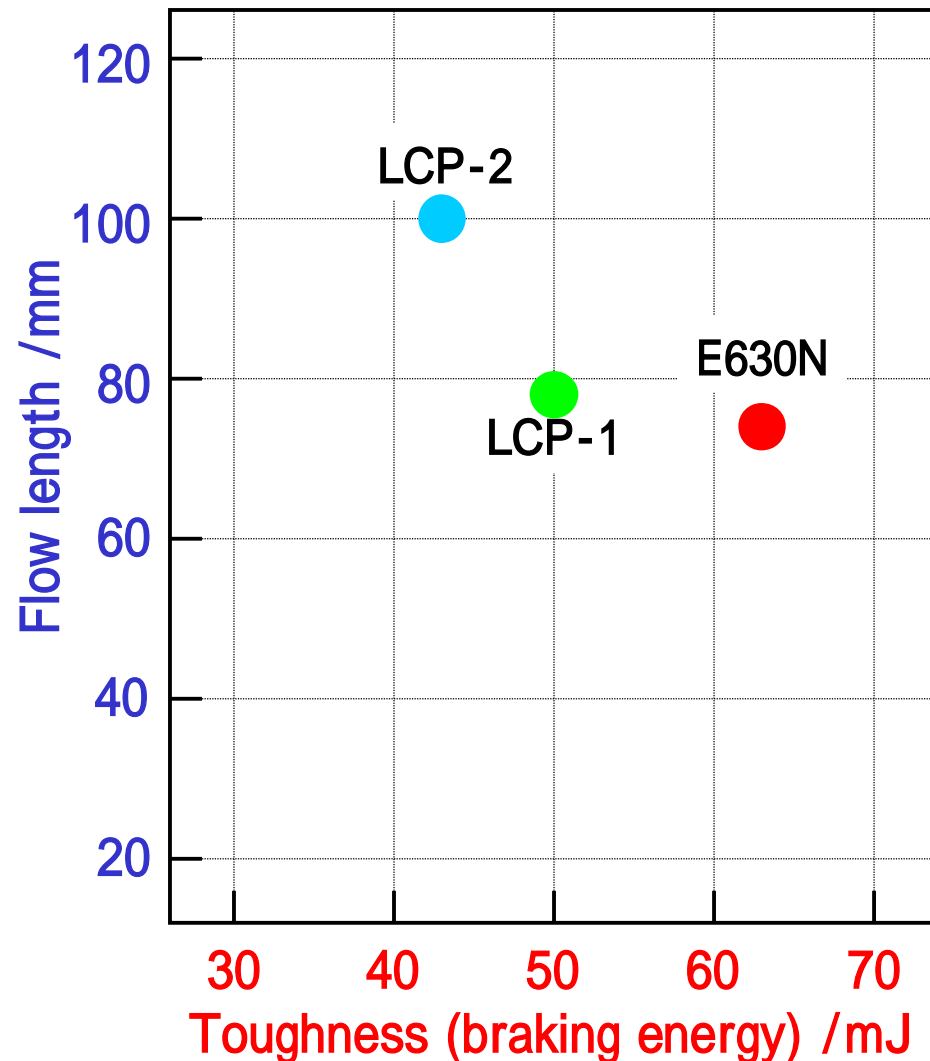
1) Conditions: 40 * 95% RH * 96 h.

ARLEN E-Series Comparison of E630N with Other SMT Resins

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vs. LCP



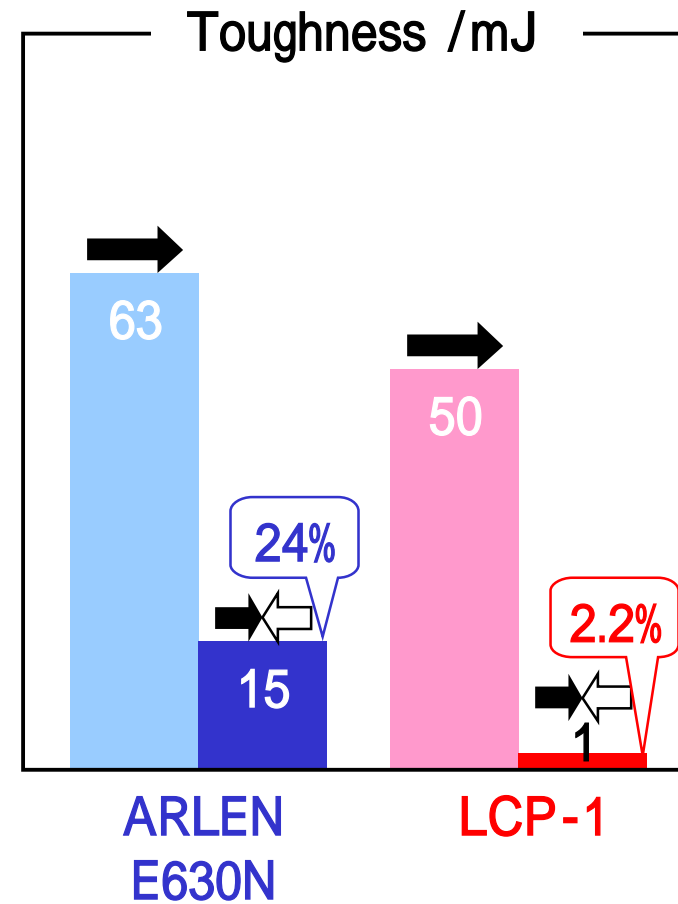
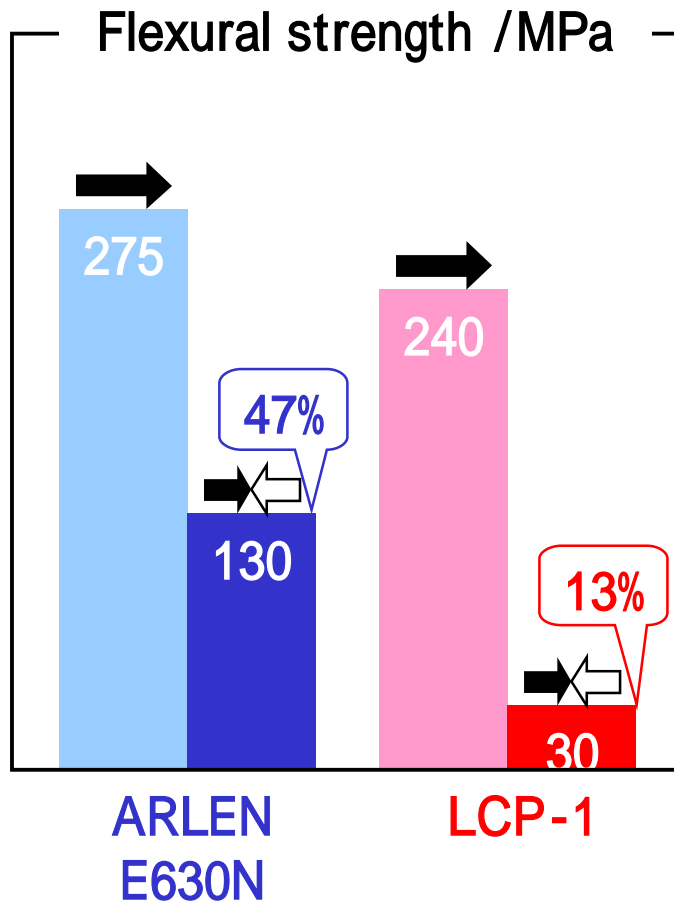
Reflow performance depends on connector designs, molding conditions, etc.

ARLEN E-Series Comparison of E630N with Other SMT Resins

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vs. LCP



➡ : Without weld line
⚡ : With weld line

ARLEN E-Series

Comparison of E440N with Other SMT Resins

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vs. PPS

Properties	E440N (GF40)	PPS-1 (GF40)	PPS-2 (GF40)
Flow length /mm (Cylinder temp. /)	52 (330)	34 (320)	32 (320)
Flexural strength /MPa	280	280	250
Flexural modulus /MPa	17,000	16,000	16,300
Braking energy /mJ	45	45	40
Strain /mm	2.9	3.0	2.8
Reflow resistance temp. / (Water absorption ¹⁾ /%)	260 (1.4)	260 (0.1)	260 (0.1)

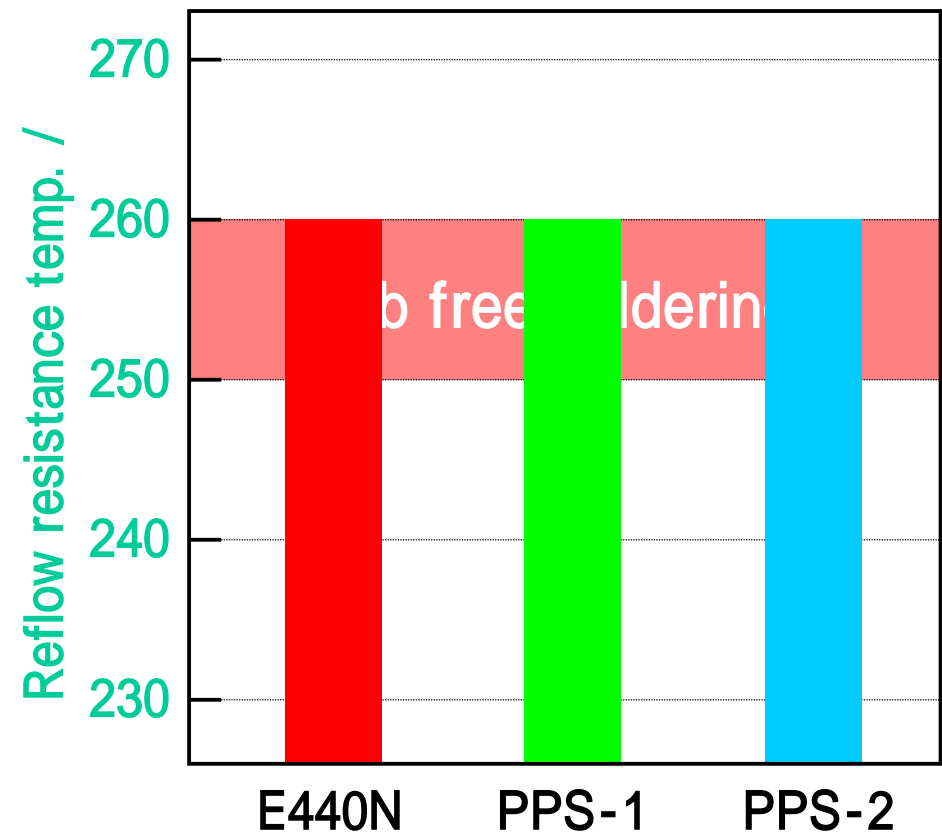
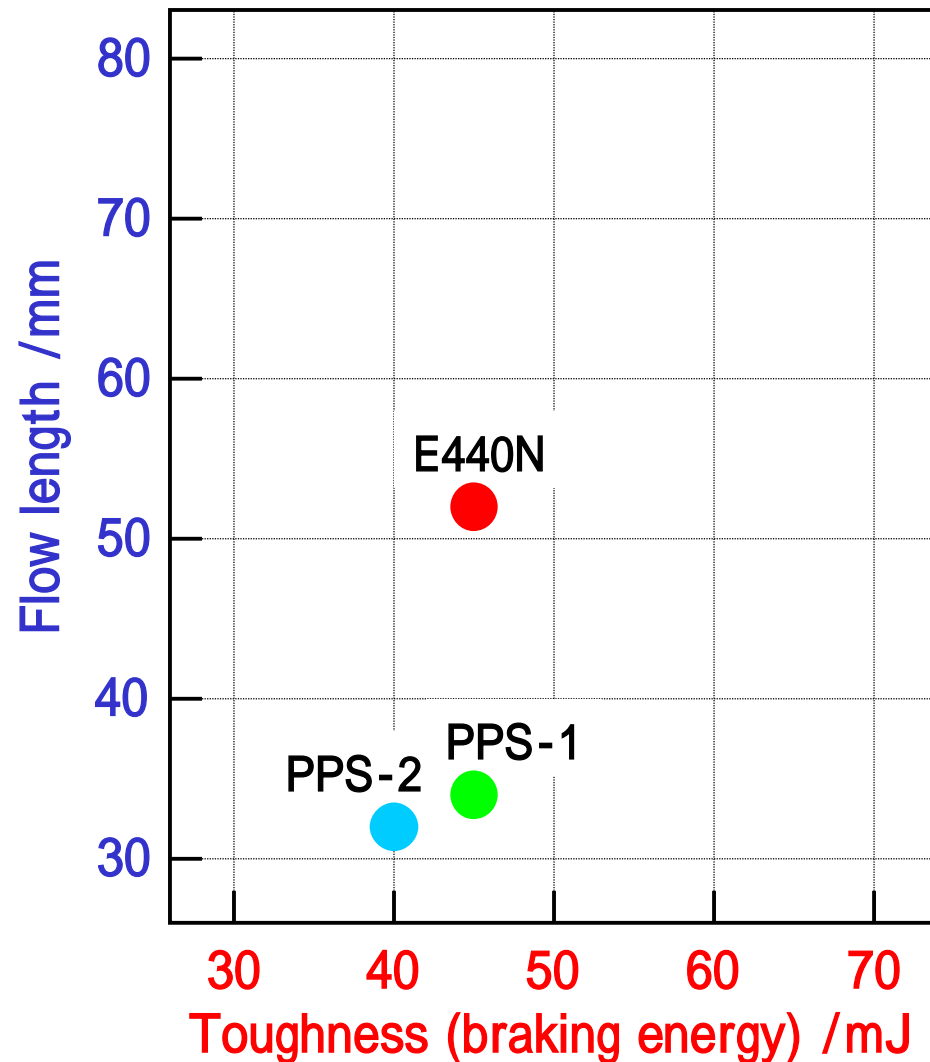
1) Conditions: 40 * 95% RH * 96 h.

ARLEN E-Series Comparison of E440N with Other SMT Resins

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vs. PPS

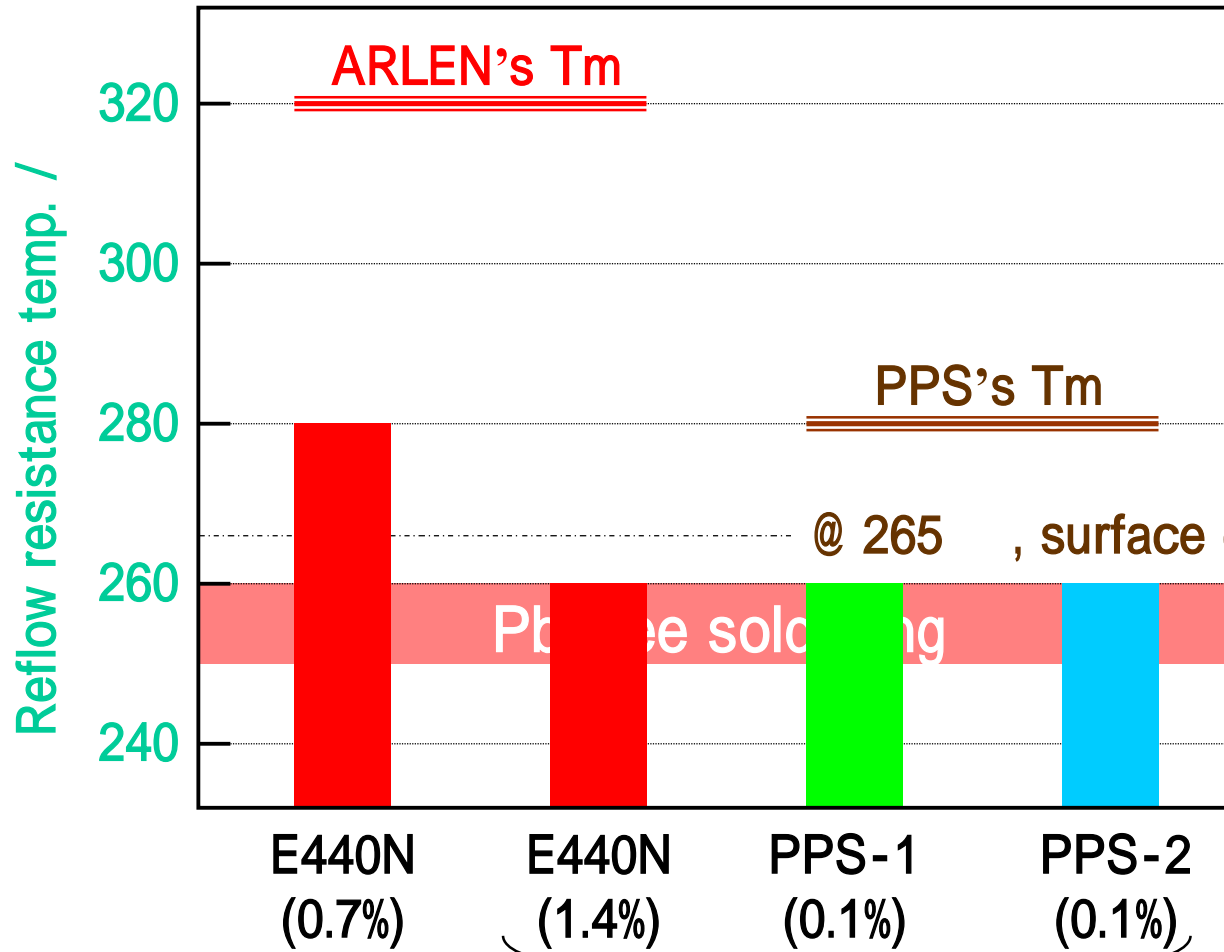


ARLEN E-Series Comparison of E440N with Other SMT Resins

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vs. PPS



Left indoors. Conditioned @ 40 * 95% RH * 96 h.

ARLEN E-Series Summary

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	Toughness	Flowability	Reflow Resistant (Pb-free solder)	Weld Line Strength	Flash
ARLEN	++	+	+	+	+
HTN	+	+	+ / -	+	+
PA9T	-	-	+	+	+
PA46	++	+	-	+	+
PPS	+ / -	-	+, -	+	-
LCP	+ / -	++	++ (-)	-	++

*) ++: Excellent, +: Good, + / -: Acceptable, -: Bad

4. ARLEN E-Series

4.6. Summary

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- ▶ ARLEN E630N and E440N are suitable molding material for Pb-free soldering process.
- ▶ Special features of ARLEN E630N for SMT (Pb-free) connector are,
 - i) high toughness
 - ii) high flowability
- ▶ Special features of ARLEN E440N for SMT (Pb-free) connector are,
 - i) high rigidity
 - ii) high flowability (compared to PPS)